

**Table 1. Summary of Maternal Health Contractual Findings**

The table below summarizes findings from the detailed contractual tables. If states’ 2021 Medicaid managed care contracts included contractual language on a subtopic in the table, the state received an “X” for the subtopic. For further detail, see Appendix 1.

| State | Early Identification of Pregnancy | Full Maternal Health Continuum of Care <sup>1</sup> | Specialized Maternal-Fetal Medicine <sup>2</sup> | Doula Services <sup>3</sup> | Maternity-Related MH/SUD Services <sup>4</sup> | Maternity Case Management & Care Coordination <sup>5*</sup> | Transport <sup>6</sup> | Community Health Workers <sup>7</sup> | Oral Health <sup>8</sup> | Lactation Supports <sup>9</sup> | Maternity-Specific Access <sup>10</sup> | Maternity-Specific Performance Improvement Activities <sup>11</sup> | Maternity-Specific Payment Reform <sup>12</sup> | Maternity-Specific Performance Measures <sup>13+¥</sup> | State Total |
|-------|-----------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|--|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------|
| AZ    | X                                 | X   |  |                             | X  |   | X                      |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   | X   | X   | 8           |
| CA    |                                   |   |  |                             |  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 |   | X   |   |   | 1           |
| CO    |                                   |   |  |                             | X  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       |   |   | X   | 2           |
| DC    |                                   |   |  |                             | X  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   |   |   | 3           |
| DE    |                                   |   |  |                             |  | X*  |                        | X                                     |                          |                                 | X                                       |   | X   | X   | 5           |
| FL    | X                                 |   |  | X                           |  | X*  |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       |   | X   | X   | 6           |
| GA    | X                                 | X   |  |                             |  |   |                        | X                                     |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   | X   | X   | 7           |
| HI    |                                   |   | X  |                             | X  | X*  |                        | X                                     |                          | X                               | X                                       |   |   |   | 6           |
| IA    |                                   |   |  |                             | X  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   |   |   | 3           |
| IL    | X                                 | X   | X  |                             | X  | X*  |                        |                                       |                          | X                               | X                                       | X   |   | X   | 9           |
| IN    | X                                 |   |  |                             | X  | X*  | X                      |                                       | X                        |                                 |   | X   | X   | X   | 8           |
| KS    |                                   |   |  |                             | X  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   | X   |   | 4           |
| KY    |                                   |   | X  |                             |  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 |   |   | X   | X¥  | 3           |

<sup>1</sup> The contract includes care specifications along the “full maternal health continuum of care”, including family planning, preconception/interconception care, prenatal care, birth/delivery, and postpartum care.

<sup>2</sup> The contract includes network requirements or other practice-related provisions for maternal-fetal medicine providers (i.e., requirements for in-network inclusion or referral to these specialists without utilization management).

<sup>3</sup> The contract includes network requirements or other practice-related provisions for doulas.

<sup>4</sup> The contract explicitly mentions maternity-specific mental health and/or substance use disorder (SUD) services.

<sup>5</sup> The contract explicitly mentions maternity-specific care management and/or care coordination. States marked with an asterisk (\*) have contracts that require MCOs to assess maternity patients’ “risk” levels to determine their level of case management and/or care coordination need.

<sup>6</sup> The contract requires transportation services for maternity patients.

<sup>7</sup> The contract includes network requirements or other practice-related provisions for community health workers.

<sup>8</sup> The contract explicitly mentions maternity-related oral health services.

<sup>9</sup> The contract requires coverage of lactation services or devices (including lactation nurses, breast feeding courses, or breast pump coverage).

<sup>10</sup> The contract contains any of the following requirements: perinatal-specific travel time and distance requirements, perinatal-specific appointment wait times requirements, telehealth rules for maternity visits, or special access rules/network composition requirements for perinatal persons with high medical or social risk.

<sup>11</sup> The contract requires MCOS to implement maternity-related performance improvement activities.

<sup>12</sup> The contract explicitly mentions maternity-related payment reform approaches, including: bundled payments (e.g., what is in bundle, what period of care covered, who are providers), value-based payments (e.g., linked to performance measures), or in-lieu-of and value-added services (i.e., not covered in the contract).

<sup>13</sup> The contract explicitly names maternity-specific performance measures that MCOs must report on. All states marked with an “X” require maternity-specific performance measures from the CMS Core Set or HEDIS, except for those marked with a ¥; these states do not explicitly require maternity-specific CMS or HEDIS measures, but do require maternity-specific performance measures from other stewards. States marked with “X+” are those that require maternity-specific performance measures from the CMS Core Set or HEDIS plus maternity-specific performance measures from other stewards.

The following appendix is part of a Commonwealth Fund blog, Sara Rosenbaum et al., “The Road to Maternal Health Runs Through Medicaid Managed Care,” *To the Point* (blog), Commonwealth Fund, May 22, 2023. <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/blog/2023/road-maternal-health-runs-through-medicaid-managed-care>

| State        | Early Identification of Pregnancy | Full Maternal Health Continuum of Care <sup>1</sup> | Specialized Maternal-Fetal Medicine <sup>2</sup> | Doula Services <sup>3</sup> | Maternity-Related MH/SUD Services <sup>4</sup> | Maternity Case Management & Care Coordination <sup>5*</sup> | Transport <sup>6</sup> | Community Health Workers <sup>7</sup> | Oral Health <sup>8</sup> | Lactation Supports <sup>9</sup> | Maternity-Specific Access <sup>10</sup> | Maternity-Specific Performance Improvement Activities <sup>11</sup> | Maternity-Specific Payment Reform <sup>12</sup> | Maternity-Specific Performance Measures <sup>13+‡</sup> | State Total |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|--|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------|
| LA           |                                   | X   | X  |                             | X  | X*  |                        |                                       |                          | X                               | X                                       |   | X   | X‡  | 8           |
| MA           |                                   |   |  |                             | X  |   |                        |                                       |                          | X                               | X                                       |   |   |   | 3           |
| MD           |                                   |   |  | X                           | X  | X   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       |   |   |   | 4           |
| MI           |                                   |   |  |                             |  | X*  | X                      | X                                     | X                        |                                 |   | X   |   | X‡  | 6           |
| MN           |                                   |   |  | X                           | X  | X*  | X                      | X                                     | X                        |                                 | X                                       | X   | X   | X   | 10          |
| MO           |                                   |   |  |                             | X  | X*  | X                      |                                       | X                        |                                 | X                                       |   |   | X   | 6           |
| MS           |                                   |   |  |                             | X  | X*  | X                      |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   | X   | X+  | 7           |
| ND           |                                   |   |  |                             |  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       |   |   |   | 1           |
| NE           |                                   |   |  |                             | X  | X*  |                        |                                       | X                        |                                 |   |   | X   | X   | 5           |
| NH           |                                   |   | X  |                             | X  | X*  | X                      |                                       |                          | X                               | X                                       |   | X   | X   | 8           |
| NJ           |                                   |   | X  | X                           | X  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       |   | X   | X   | 6           |
| NM           |                                   |   |  |                             | X  | X*  |                        | X                                     |                          |                                 |   | X   |   | X   | 5           |
| NV           |                                   |   |  | X                           | X  | X*  |                        | X                                     |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   | X   |   | 7           |
| NY           | X                                 |   |  |                             | X  | X*  |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       |   |   |   | 4           |
| OH           |                                   |   |  |                             | X  |   |                        | X                                     |                          |                                 |   |   | X   | X   | 4           |
| OR           |                                   |   |  | X                           | X  |   |                        | X                                     | X                        |                                 |   | X   | X   |   | 6           |
| PA           |                                   |   |  | X                           | X  | X*  | X                      | X                                     |                          |                                 | X                                       |   | X   | X+  | 8           |
| RI           |                                   |   |  | X                           |  | X   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   |   |   | 4           |
| SC           |                                   |   |  |                             |  | X*  |                        |                                       |                          |                                 |   |   |   |   | 1           |
| TN           |                                   |   |  |                             | X  | X*  |                        |                                       |                          |                                 |   |   |   | X   | 3           |
| TX           |                                   | X   |  |                             | X  | X*  |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       | X   |   |   | 5           |
| UT           |                                   | X   |  |                             | X  | X*  |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       |   |   | X   | 5           |
| VA           |                                   |   |  | X                           | X  | X   |                        |                                       |                          | X                               | X                                       | X   | X   | X+  | 8           |
| WA           |                                   |   |  |                             | X  |   |                        | X                                     |                          | X                               | X                                       | X   |   | X+  | 6           |
| WI           |                                   |   | X  |                             | X  | X*  |                        | X                                     |                          | X                               | X                                       | X   |   |   | 7           |
| WV           |                                   |   |  |                             |  |   |                        |                                       |                          |                                 | X                                       |   |   |   | 1           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>6</b>                          | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b>   | <b>9</b>                    | <b>29</b>                                      | <b>24</b>   | <b>8</b>               | <b>12</b>                             | <b>6</b>                 | <b>8</b>                        | <b>29</b>                               | <b>19</b>   | <b>18</b>                                       | <b>23</b>   |             |

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