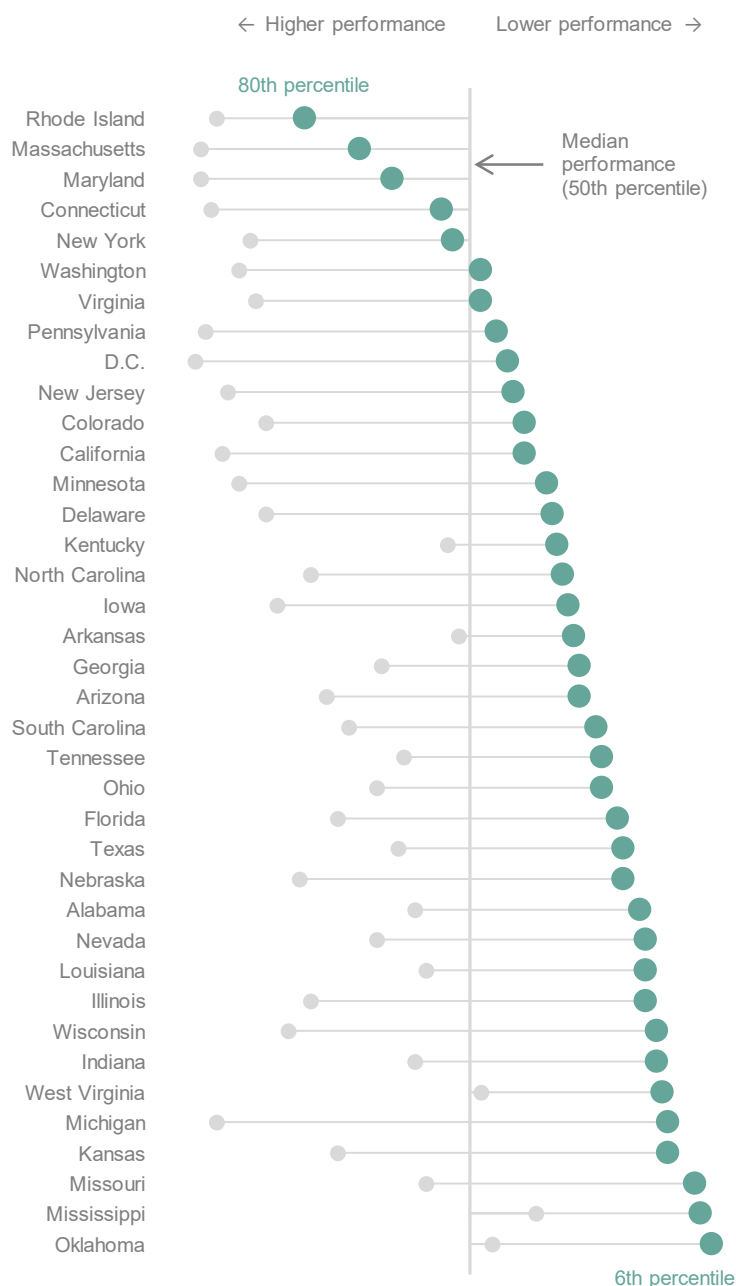


Health Equity for Black People in the United States

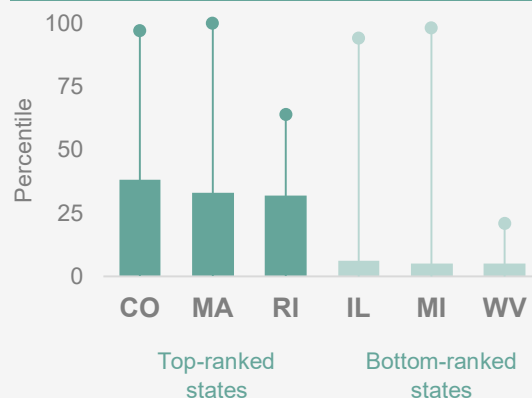
Overall State Health System Performance for Black People



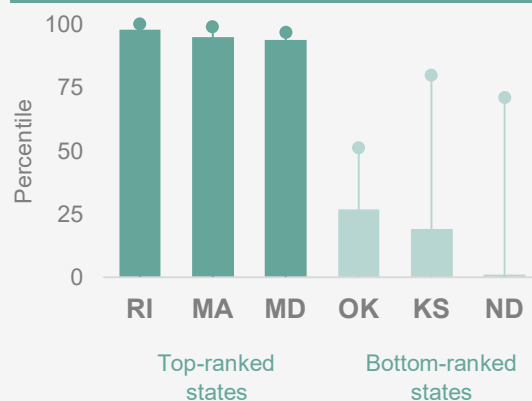
Health system performance expressed as 1–100 percentiles, based on five racial and ethnic groups in each state. Higher scores reflect better performance, and center line is median performance among all groups. Highlighted point is state's health system performance for Black people; grey point is highest score for any group in the state. States only have an overall score when there are sufficient data for all three domains: health outcomes, access, and quality. Scores for Black race not available for: AK, HI, ID, ME, MT, NH, NM, ND, OR, SD, UT, VT, WY.

Total	323,205,854	
AANHPI	18,832,006	6%
AIAN	2,154,209	1%
Black	39,412,670	12%
Latinx	59,709,293	18%
White	194,075,204	60%

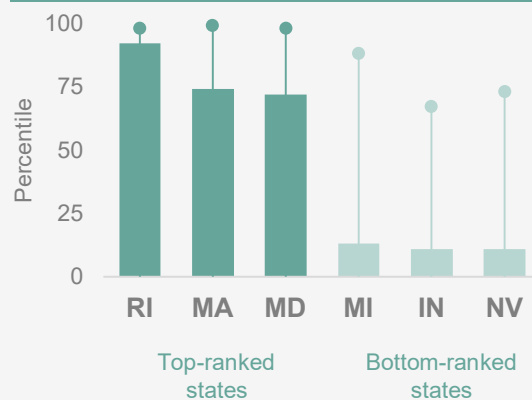
Health Outcomes



Health Care Access



Health Care Quality



Bars are achieved performance for Black people; dots are highest score achieved for any group in the state.

Source: David C. Radley et al., *Achieving Racial and Ethnic Equity in U.S. Health Care: A Scorecard of State Performance* (Commonwealth Fund, Nov. 2021).

	Black			US rates			
	US	State min	State max	AANHPI	AIAN	Latinx	White
Health Outcomes							
Mortality amenable to health care (per 100,000 population)	153	66 (ME)	202 (MS)	49	108	67	78
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	11	7 (CO)	25 (HI)	4	9	5	5
Breast cancer deaths (per 100,000 female population)	28	18 (MA)	39 (WV)	12	15	14	20
Colorectal cancer deaths (per 100,000 population)	17	11 (MA)	22 (AR)	9	13	11	13
Hospital 30-day readmission rate age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	60	35 (CO)	102 (MI)	—	—	—	37
Adults who smoke (%)	17	9 (RI)	47 (MT)	8	28	12	15
Adults who are obese (%)	42	24 (ND)	52 (ID)	13	40	36	31
Adults who have lost six or more teeth (%)	11	6 (CO)	16 (WV)	3	18	7	10
Health Care Access							
Uninsured adults (%)	14	7 (DC)	27 (UT)	8	25	26	9
Uninsured children (%)	5	3 (CA)	54 (ND)	4	14	9	4
Adults who went without care because of cost (%)	15	9 (CA)	22 (MO)	9	17	19	10
High out-of-pocket medical spending (%)	7	2 (PA)	27 (SD)	5	7	6	6
Adults with a usual source of care (%)	78	36 (SD)	89 (RI)	75	71	60	81
Health Care Quality							
Preventable hospitalizations age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	59	37 (AR)	89 (MO)	—	—	—	39
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	290	114 (HI)	505 (VT)	—	—	—	180
Adult women who received a mammogram (%)	85	71 (WA)	98 (HI)	76	72	79	78
Adult women with a cervical cancer screening test (%)	83	40 (ND)	94 (HI)	72	72	79	76
Adults with a colon cancer screening test (%)	71	62 (WV)	83 (SD)	63	61	59	73
Adults with a recent flu shot (%)	37	22 (NV)	51 (RI)	47	39	35	49
Older adults who received the pneumonia vaccine (%)	61	47 (AK)	91 (ID)	67	62	55	74
Children with a medical and dental preventive care visit (%)	63	35 (ND)	79 (NM)	—	—	61	70
Children with all recommended vaccines (%)	66	59 (TX)	84 (FL)	—	—	70	76
Adults with a dental visit (%)	60	39 (SD)	90 (WY)	67	56	57	69
Primary care spending as share of total, age 65 and older (%)	5	3 (ME)	14 (UT)	—	—	—	6